



to Acquire Stronghold Digital Mining (Nasdaq: SDIG)

August 21, 2024



# DISCLAIMERS

## Forward-Looking Information

*This presentation contains certain “forward-looking information” and “forward-looking statements” (collectively, “forward-looking information”) that are based on expectations, estimates and projections as at the date of this presentation and are covered by safe harbors under Canadian and United States securities laws. The statements and information in this presentation regarding receipt of the approval of the shareholders of Stronghold Digital Mining, Inc. (“Stronghold”) for the proposed acquisition of Stronghold (the “Transaction”) as well as all other applicable regulatory approvals, closing of the Transaction on a timely basis and on the terms as announced, the benefits of the Transaction, the ability to gain access to additional electrical power and grow the hashrate of the Stronghold business, performance of the plants and equipment upgrades and the impact on operating capacity including the target hashrate to take the Stronghold business to 10 EH/s in 2025, to increase the Bitfarms Ltd. (“Bitfarms” or the “Company”) energy portfolio to 950 MW by year-end 2025 and multi-year expansion capacity up to 1.6 GW, the opportunities to leverage Bitfarms’ proven expertise to successfully enhance energy efficiency and hashrate, reclamation and environmental benefits in general, the synergies of the combined business, carbon capture potential, hashrate growth in general, energy efficiency and cost savings in general, and the benefits of the growth strategy including to merge HPC / AI with Bitcoin mining operations and other statements regarding future plans and objectives of each of Bitfarms, Stronghold and the combined company are forward-looking information. Any statements that involve discussions with respect to predictions, expectations, beliefs, plans, projections, objectives, assumptions, future events or performance (often but not always using phrases such as “expects”, or “does not expect”, “is expected”, “anticipates” or “does not anticipate”, “plans”, “budget”, “scheduled”, “forecasts”, “estimates”, “prospects”, “believes” or “intends” or variations of such words and phrases or stating that certain actions, events or results “may” or “could”, “would”, “might” or “will” be taken to occur or be achieved) are not statements of historical fact and may be forward-looking information.*

*This forward-looking information is based on assumptions and estimates of management of each of Bitfarms and Stronghold at the time they were made, and involves known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause the actual results, performance, or achievements of each of Bitfarms and Stronghold to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking information. Such factors include, among others, risks relating to: receipt of the approval of the shareholders of Stronghold and the Toronto Stock Exchange for the Transaction as well as other applicable regulatory approvals; that the Transaction may not close within the timeframe anticipated or at all or may not close on the terms and conditions currently anticipated by the parties for a number of reasons including, without limitation, as a result of a failure to satisfy the conditions to closing of the Transaction; the inability of Bitfarms to operate the plants as anticipated following consummation of the Transaction; failure of the equipment upgrades to be installed and operated as planned; the availability of additional power may not occur as currently planned, or at all; expansion may not materialize as currently anticipated, or at all; the power purchase agreements and economics thereof may not be as advantageous as expected; potential environmental cost and regulatory penalties due to the operation of the Stronghold plants which entail environmental risk and certain additional risk factors particular to the business of Stronghold including, land reclamation requirements may be burdensome and expensive, changes in tax credits related to coal refuse power generation could have a material adverse effect on the business, financial condition, results of operations and future development efforts, competition in power markets may have a material adverse effect on the results of operations, cash flows and the market value of the assets, the business is subject to substantial energy regulation and may be adversely affected by legislative or regulatory changes, as well as liability under, or any future inability to comply with, existing or future energy regulations or requirements, the operations are subject to a number of risks arising out of the threat of climate change, and environmental laws, energy transitions policies and initiatives and regulations relating to emissions and coal residue management, which could result in increased operating and capital costs and reduce the extent of business activities, operation of power generation facilities involves significant risks and hazards customary to the power industry that could have a material adverse effect on our revenues and results of operations, and there may not have adequate insurance to cover these risks and hazards, employees, contractors, customers and the general public may be exposed to a risk of injury due to the nature of the operations, limited experience with carbon capture programs and initiatives and dependence on third-parties, including consultants, contractors and suppliers to develop and advance carbon capture programs and initiatives, and failure to properly manage these relationships, or the failure of these consultants, contractors and suppliers to perform as expected, could have a material adverse effect on the business, prospects or operations; the digital currency market; the ability to successfully mine digital currency; revenue may not increase as currently anticipated, or at all; it may not be possible to profitably liquidate the current digital currency inventory, or at all; a decline in digital currency prices may have a significant negative impact on operations; an increase in network difficulty may have a significant negative impact on operations; the volatility of digital currency prices; the anticipated growth and sustainability of hydroelectricity for the purposes of cryptocurrency mining in the applicable jurisdictions; the inability to maintain reliable and economical sources of power to operate cryptocurrency mining assets; the risks of an increase in electricity costs, cost of natural gas, changes in currency exchange rates, energy curtailment or regulatory changes in the energy regimes in the jurisdictions in which Bitfarms and Stronghold operate and the potential adverse impact on profitability; future capital needs and the ability to complete current and future financings, including each of Bitfarms’, Stronghold’s or the combined company’s ability to utilize an at-the-market offering program (each, an “ATM Program”) and the prices at which securities may be sold in each such ATM Program as well as capital market conditions in general; share dilution resulting from an ATM Program and from other equity issuances; volatile securities markets impacting security pricing unrelated to operating performance; the risk that a material weakness in internal control over financial reporting could result in a misstatement of financial position that may lead to a material misstatement of the annual or interim consolidated financial statements if not prevented or detected on a timely basis; historical prices of digital currencies and the ability to mine digital currencies that will be consistent with historical prices; and the adoption or expansion of any regulation or law that will prevent any of Bitfarms, Stronghold or the combined company from operating its business, or make it more costly to do so.*

*For further information concerning these and other risks and uncertainties, refer to Bitfarms’ filings on [www.sedarplus.ca](http://www.sedarplus.ca) (which are also available on the website of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”) at [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov)), including the MD&A for the year-ended December 31, 2023, filed on March 7, 2024 and the MD&A for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 filed on August 8, 2024 and Stronghold’s filings on [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov), including the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended 2023, filed on March 8, 2024, the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2024, filed on May 8, 2024, the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the fiscal quarter ended June 30, 2024, filed on August 14, 2024, and subsequent reports on Forms 10-Q and 8-K. Although each of Bitfarms and Stronghold has attempted to identify important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed in forward-looking statements, there may be other factors that cause results not to be as anticipated, estimated or intended, including factors that are currently unknown to or deemed immaterial by Bitfarms or Stronghold, as applicable. There can be no assurance that such statements will prove to be accurate as actual results and future events could differ materially from those anticipated in such statements. Accordingly, readers should not place undue reliance on any forward-looking information. Neither Bitfarms nor Stronghold undertakes any obligation to revise or update any forward-looking information other than as required by law*

## Disclaimer

Except where otherwise indicated herein, the information provided in this presentation is based on matters as they exist as of the date of preparation and not as of any future date, and will not be updated or otherwise revised to reflect information that subsequently becomes available, or circumstances existing or changes occurring after the date of preparation.

## Currency

All amounts in this presentation are expressed in United States dollars unless otherwise noted.

## Note to Readers

This presentation may not be reproduced, further distributed or published in whole or in part by any other person. Neither this presentation nor any copy of it may be taken or transmitted into or distributed in any other jurisdiction which prohibits the same except in compliance with applicable laws. Any failure to comply with this restriction may constitute a violation of applicable securities law. Recipients are required to inform themselves of, and comply with, all such restrictions or prohibitions and Bitfarms and Stronghold do not accept liability to any person in relation thereto.

## Additional Information about the Merger and Where to Find It

This communication relates to a proposed merger between Stronghold and Bitfarms. In connection with the proposed merger, Bitfarms intends to file with the SEC a registration statement on Form F-4, which will include a proxy statement of Stronghold that also constitutes a prospectus of Bitfarms. After the registration statement is declared effective, Stronghold will mail the proxy statement/prospectus to its shareholders. This communication is not a substitute for the registration statement, the proxy statement/prospectus or any other relevant documents Bitfarms and Stronghold has filed or will file with the SEC. **Investors are urged to read the proxy statement/prospectus (including all amendments and supplements thereto) and other relevant documents filed with the SEC carefully and in their entirety if and when they become available because they will contain important information about the proposed merger and related matters.**

Investors may obtain free copies of the registration statement, the proxy statement/prospectus and other relevant documents filed by Bitfarms and Stronghold with the SEC, when they become available, through the website maintained by the SEC at [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov). Copies of the documents may also be obtained for free from Bitfarms by contacting Bitfarms’ Investor Relations Department at [investors@bitfarms.com](mailto:investors@bitfarms.com) and from Stronghold by contacting Stronghold’s Investor Relations Department at [SDIG@gateway-grp.com](mailto:SDIG@gateway-grp.com).

## No Offer or Solicitation

This communication is not intended to and does not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy, sell or solicit any securities or any proxy, vote or approval, nor shall there be any sale of securities in any jurisdiction in which such offer, solicitation or sale would be unlawful prior to registration or qualification under the securities laws of any such jurisdiction. No offer of securities shall be deemed to be made except by means of a prospectus meeting the requirements of Section 10 of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

## Participants in Solicitation Relating to the Merger

Bitfarms, Stronghold, their respective directors and certain of their respective executive officers may be deemed to be participants in the solicitation of proxies from Stronghold’s shareholders in respect of the proposed merger. Information regarding Bitfarms’ directors and executive officers can be found in Bitfarms’ annual information form for the year ended December 31, 2023, filed on March 7, 2024, as well as its other filings with the SEC. Information regarding Stronghold’s directors and executive officers can be found in Stronghold’s proxy statement for its 2024 annual meeting of stockholders, filed with the SEC on April 29, 2024, and supplemented on June 7, 2024, and in its Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023, filed with the SEC on March 8, 2024. This communication may be deemed to be solicitation material in respect of the proposed merger. Additional information regarding the interests of such potential participants, including their respective interests by security holdings or otherwise, will be set forth in the proxy statement/prospectus and other relevant documents filed with the SEC in connection with the proposed merger if and when they become available. These documents are available free of charge on the SEC’s website and from Bitfarms and Stronghold using the sources indicated above.

# PRESENTERS



Ben Gagnon

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER & DIRECTOR



Jeffrey Lucas

CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER



Greg Beard

CHAIRMAN & CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER



## Ben Gagnon

Chief Executive Officer & Director  
Bitfarms

# DIVERSIFYING BEYOND BITCOIN MINING

*Creating long-term value for shareholders and becoming better Bitcoin miners with accretive synergies*



- 1 Integrate vertically by acquiring two strategically located power facilities
- 2 Expand and rebalance energy portfolio with 300+ MW of U.S. power capacity
- 3 Energy trading and demand response opportunities to minimize energy prices
- 4 Unique Bitcoin scaling opportunity and HPC / AI potential
- 5 Environmental remediation technology, land reclamation and detoxification of U.S. waterways
- 6 Compelling transaction economics with all-stock structure preserves balance sheet strength for growth



## **Greg Beard**

Chairman & Chief Executive Officer  
Stronghold Digital Mining

1

# VERTICALLY INTEGRATED POWER GENERATION & EXPANSION POTENTIAL

*Flexible power strategy with ability to draw power from the PJM grid and / or the generation assets*  
*Recognized as **Tier II Alternative Energy Source***

Scrubgrass, PA



Panther Creek, PA



**307 MW**

Short-term  
Total Potential  
Power Capacity



**62 MW**

Current PJM Import  
Power Capacity



**85 MW**

Current Nameplate  
Generated Power Capacity



**80 MW**

Current PJM Import  
Power Capacity



**80 MW**

Current Nameplate  
Generated Power Capacity

**327 MW**

Additional Potential PJM Import  
Power Capacity



**475 MW**

Total Potential  
Power Capacity

**320 MW**

Additional Potential PJM Import  
Power Capacity



**480 MW**

Total Potential  
Power Capacity

**955+ MW**

Long-term  
Total Potential  
Power Capacity

Note: Current Stronghold operating metrics as of June 30, 2024

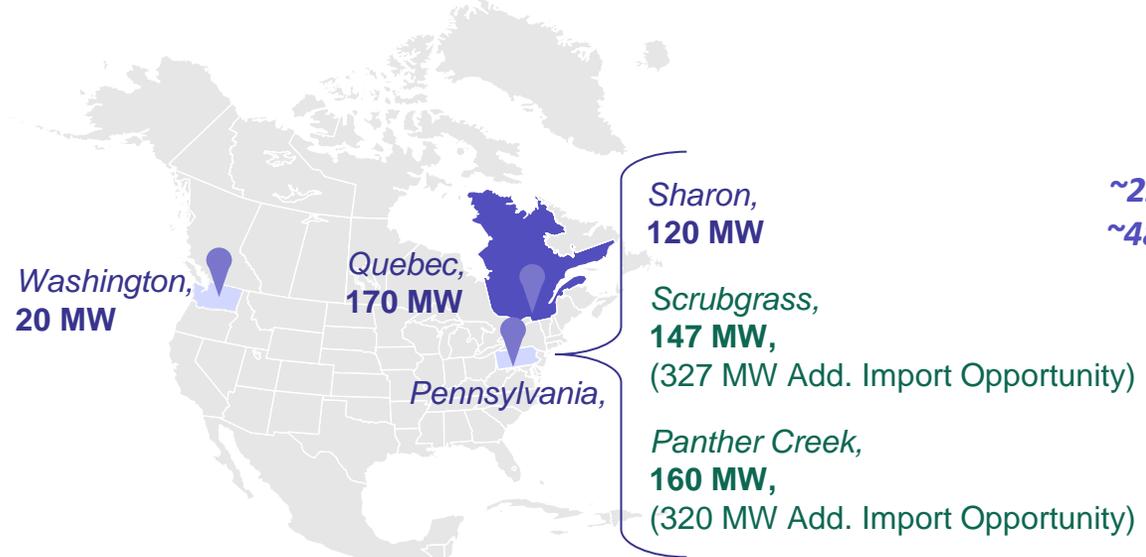


## Ben Gagnon

Chief Executive Officer & Director  
Bitfarms

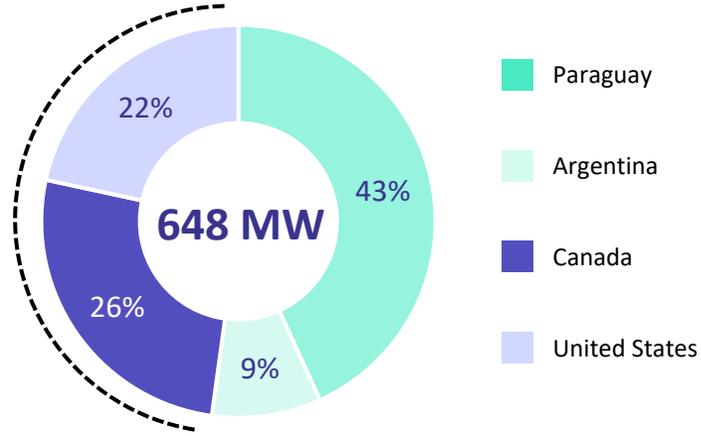
# 2 EXPAND & REBALANCE ENERGY PORTFOLIO WITH 300+ MW OF US POWER

*Builds on Sharon, PA expansion to increase combined generated/import power capacity to nearly 50% in U.S. by YE 2025E*



**Standalone Power Capacity (MW) by YE 2025E**

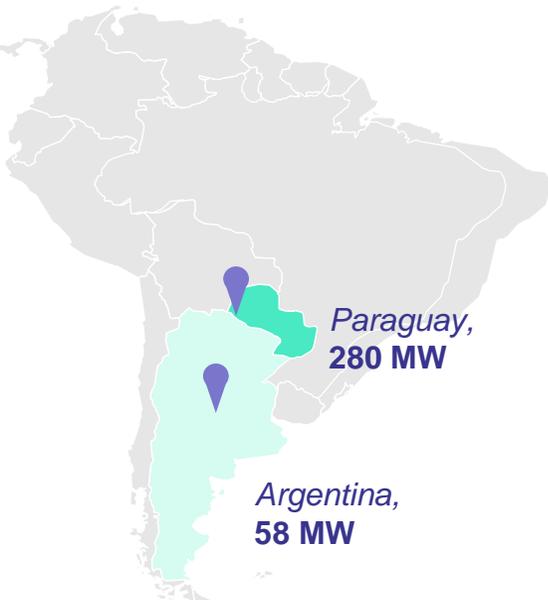
*~22% U.S. Power  
~48% N.A. Power*



**Map Legend:**

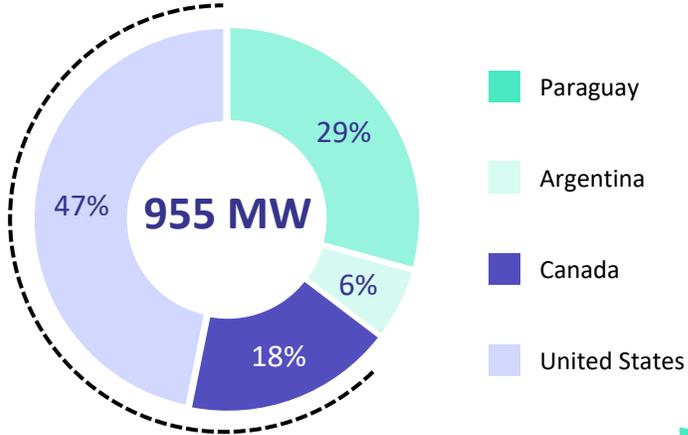
Power Capacity

- YE 2025E Bitfarms
- Current Stronghold (Additional Stronghold Import Power Capacity Opportunity)



**Pro Forma Power Capacity (MW) by YE 2025E**

*~47% U.S. Power  
~65% N.A. Power*



Note: Bitfarms figures shown reflect YE 2025E estimates and Stronghold additional estimated opportunities per management. Current Stronghold operating metrics as of June 30, 2024 including current nameplate generated power capacity and current PJM import power capacity. Figures may not sum due to rounding.

# 2

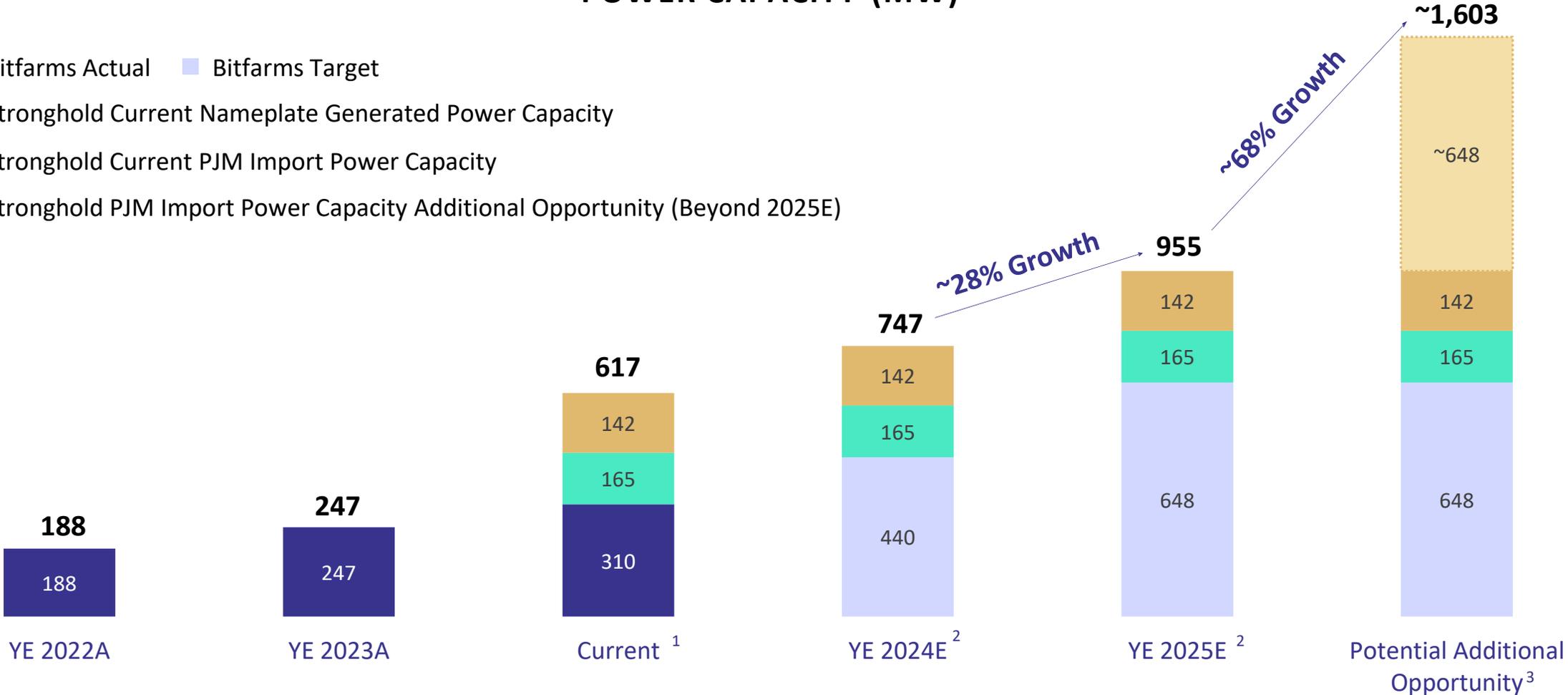
## CLEAR PATH TO 950+ MW ACTIVE POWER CAPACITY BY YE 2025E

*Acquisition secures generated and import power capacity*

*Potential path to additional import capacity for long-term growth & value creation*

### POWER CAPACITY (MW)

- Bitfarms Actual    ■ Bitfarms Target
- Stronghold Current Nameplate Generated Power Capacity
- Stronghold Current PJM Import Power Capacity
- Stronghold PJM Import Power Capacity Additional Opportunity (Beyond 2025E)



Note: MW power capacities are actuals ("A") or estimates ("E") as of period year end ("YE"), except for current. Totals may not sum due to rounding.

1. Current as of June 30, 2024
2. YE 2024E and YE 2025E estimates per management
3. Additional opportunities reflect potential estimates per management and may require new infrastructure and / or agreements

## STRATEGIC ACCESS TO HIGH-DEMAND PJM GRID ENABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITIES THROUGH ENERGY TRADING & DEMAND RESPONSE

### ***PJM is a top-tier jurisdiction for Bitcoin mining***

- ✓ Largest wholesale electricity market in U.S.
- ✓ Deregulated market, offering opportunities to optimize and hedge energy costs
- ✓ Power dynamics allow flexible load management, ideal for BTC mining
- ✓ Potential to participate in demand response & curtailment programs, enhancing Bitfarms' ability to improve electricity prices
- ✓ PJM is rapidly adding renewable capacity, contributing significantly to national grid decarbonization<sup>2</sup>

### ***Pennsylvania is an ideal zone within the PJM***

- ✓ Pennsylvania is a conservative business friendly jurisdiction with a notably pro-Bitcoin & pro-energy Democratic Governor (Joshua Shapiro<sup>1</sup>)
- ✓ Scrubgrass & Panther Creek facilities are near major metropolitan areas (Cleveland, Pittsburgh, Philadelphia & New York) and major fiber lines

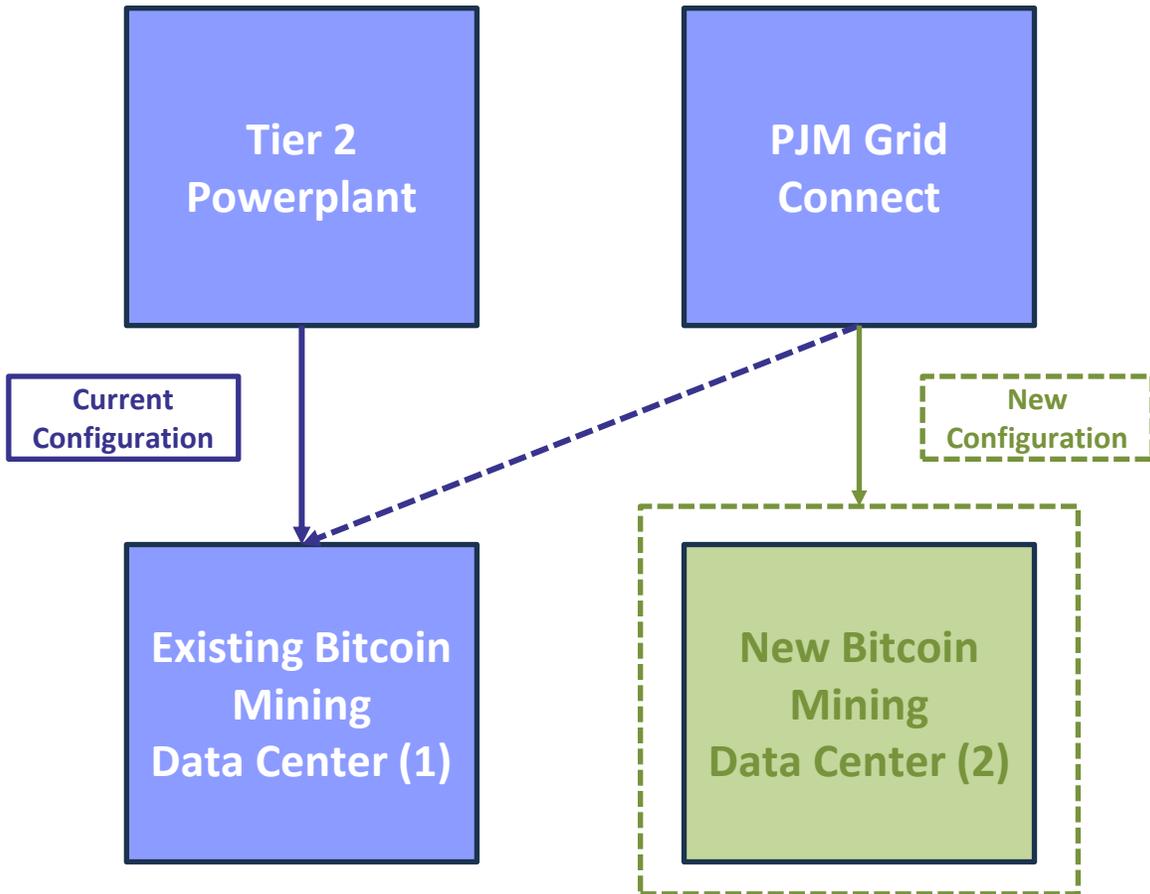
Note: Stronghold facilities sit in PHM Penelec & MetEd/PPL PJM zones

1. The Democratic Shapiro administration supported Stronghold with over \$29 million in tax credits as part of its energy jobs while advancing clean energy initiatives
2. Source: Capital IQ

4

# OPPORTUNITY TO 5X BITCOIN MINING OPERATIONS IN 2025

*Isolating powerplants & utilizing grid connection has potential to double MWs available for mining operations in 2025<sup>1</sup>  
 Fleet upgrade would drive material improvements in EH/s, efficiency and hashcost*



**Illustrative Stronghold Farm Upgrade Scenarios<sup>2</sup>**

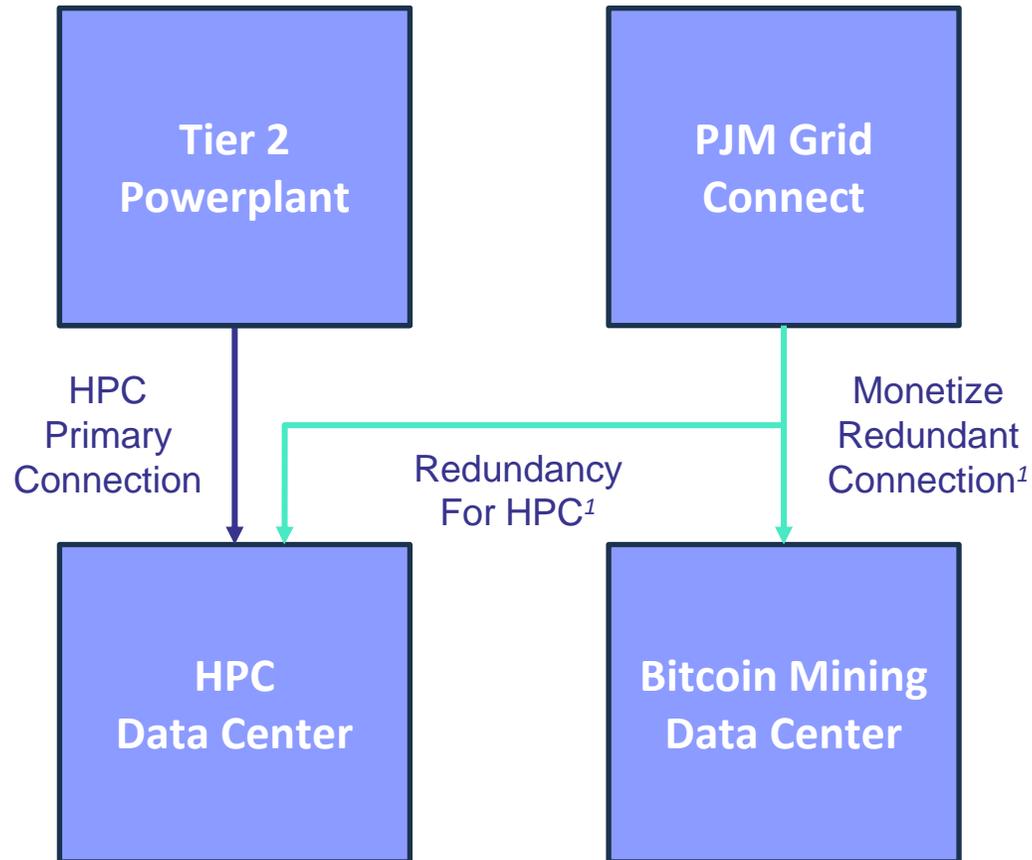
	Current	Potential Scenario Totals		
		T21s	S21 Pros	S21 XPs
Hashrate (EH/s) (142 MW)	4.0	6.9	9.6	10.7
Hashrate (EH/s) (307 MW) <sup>1</sup>	-	14.7	20.6	22.9
Efficiency (w/TH)	32	21	15	13.5
Hashcost (c/TH) <sup>2</sup>	3.1¢	2.0¢	1.4¢	1.3¢

1. Subject to PJM & FERC regulatory approval. The permanent implementation of the new configuration requires the execution and filing of amended and non-conforming Interconnection Service Agreements at FERC  
 2. Assuming a 4 US¢/kwh average

## 4

## DISRUPTING HPC WITH COMBINED AI & BITCOIN MINING OPERATIONS

*Disruptive and innovative HPC/AI/BTC data center structure has potential to create significant competitive advantages on CAPEX requirements, site economics and ROIC for HPC/AI infrastructure<sup>1</sup>*



- ✓ **Strategic proximity** to fiber & major metropolitan centers
- ✓ Primary connection **100% supplied by Tier 2 Alternative<sup>1</sup>**
- ✓ **Redundancy** for HPC / AI compute via grid connect<sup>1</sup>
- ✓ Ability to monetize redundancy with energy trading and Bitcoin Mining compute **enhances profitability<sup>1</sup>**
- ✓ Grid provides **environmentally cleaner redundancy** compared to traditional diesel redundancy<sup>1</sup>
- ✓ **Potential CAPEX savings of up to \$3M per MW** vs. diesel redundancy exceeds cost of transaction over 2x<sup>1</sup>

1. Subject to PJM & FERC regulatory approval. This is not currently contemplated under PJM's March 2024 interim guidance for co-located load. There is no assurance that such regulatory approval can be obtained



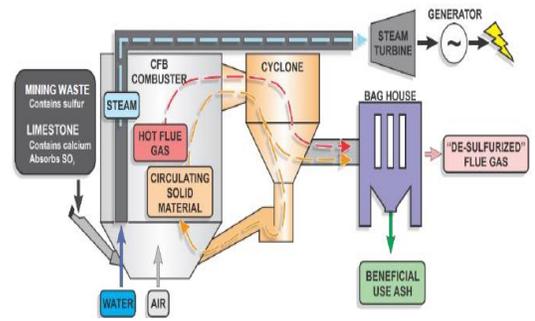
Bitfarms is committed to minimizing environmental impact, including a focus on low-cost energy sourced in sustainable ways, and driving positive economic and social impact for our team and the communities in which we operate.

- ✓ For years we have lead the industry with our predominantly hydropower portfolio
- ✓ Bitfarms has to date mined over 25,000 Bitcoins with sustainable energy
- ✓ As we look to the future we are taking steps to go beyond utilizing sustainable energy and proactively addressing environmental issues
- ✓ Ultimately, over 78% of Bitfarms' pro forma portfolio of mining assets will be powered by low-cost renewable energy

# 5 ACQUIRE TECHNOLOGIES TO REMEDIATE WASTE, GENERATE ELECTRICITY, RECLAIM LAND, RESTORE WATERWAYS & ELIMINATE EMISSIONS

*~78% of Bitfarms' pro forma portfolio of mining assets will be powered by low-cost green energy<sup>1</sup>*

## Tier II Alternative Energy



**After**

<p><b>~99.9%</b></p> <p>Reduction in Particulate Emissions</p>	<p><b>~99.9%</b></p> <p>Reduction in Mercury</p>
<p><b>~98%</b></p> <p>Reduction in SOx Emissions</p>	<p><b>~90%</b></p> <p>Reduction in NOx Emissions</p>

- ✓ Circulating Fluidized Bed (“CFB”) tech remediates waste producing electricity and beneficial use ash as byproducts.
- ✓ Bi-partisan recognition & support for remediation of centuries old toxic sites.
- ✓ Access to tax credits under AEPS Act are proof of remediation benefits and the value provided to the local community and stakeholders

1. Energy sources such as hydroelectricity and remediation plants keep cost and environmental impact low
2. Stronghold Investor Presentation dated December 2023
3. Stronghold Congressional Response Letter dated February 8, 2022



**Jeff Lucas**

Chief Financial Officer  
Bitfarms

# TRANSACTION OVERVIEW

*All-stock transaction preserves balance sheet strength while fueling strategic growth*

<b>Transaction Overview</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Bitfarms to acquire <b>100% of Stronghold Digital Mining, Inc.</b> (“Stronghold”) in an <b>all-stock transaction</b></li><li>• Each Stronghold share will receive <b>2.52 shares</b> of Bitfarms Ltd, representing a consideration <b>per share of \$6.02</b>, \$125M in equity value, and a <b>71% premium</b> to the Stronghold 90-day VWAP<sup>1</sup></li><li>• Includes refinancing of Stronghold’s outstanding debt (USD \$54.6M at June 30, 2024) or obtaining a waiver to permit such debt to remain outstanding after giving effect to the transaction</li></ul>
<b>Operational &amp; Financial Impact</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Immediate increase of up to <b>4.0 EH/s</b> and <b>165 MW</b> capacity<sup>2</sup></li><li>• Fleet upgrade to Stronghold’s existing sites could represent an expansion capacity of up to <b>~10 EH/s upon completion with current power</b><sup>3</sup></li><li>• In addition to the current generation capacity, Stronghold currently has capacity to import 142 MW of PJM power and has identified a potential path to import as much as 790 MW of PJM power</li><li>• Expect annual run-rate cost synergies of approximately <b>\$10 million</b> based on management’s estimate</li><li>• Stronghold’s team brings expertise in power generation, capital markets, and transactional activities that will be additive to Bitfarms’ executive and governance teams</li></ul>
<b>Timing &amp; Closing</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Subject to approval by Stronghold’s shareholders, applicable regulatory approvals, certain third-party consents, and other customary closing conditions</li><li>• <b>Expected to close in Q1 2025</b></li></ul>

Note: Bitfarms shares will continue to trade on the Nasdaq Stock Market and Toronto Stock Exchange (NASDAQ / TSX: BITF)

1. Consideration per share as of August 16, 2024 and a closing price of Nasdaq: BITF of \$2.39 per share. Volume weighted average price over 90 trading days from April 12, 2024 – August 16, 2024 of Nasdaq:SDIG per S&P Cap IQ
2. Stronghold operating metrics as of June 30, 2024
3. Based on miner model similar to S21XPs boasting a 13.5 J/TH efficiency



## Ben Gagnon

Chief Executive Officer & Director  
Bitfarms

# EXPANDING BITCOIN MINING OPERATIONS AT AN ATTRACTIVE VALUE SECURING BITFARMS' FUTURE



# Q&A



Ben Gagnon

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER & DIRECTOR



Jeffrey Lucas

CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER



Greg Beard

CHAIRMAN & CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

# GLOSSARY

- *BTC or BTC/day = Bitcoin or Bitcoin per day*
- *EH or EH/s = Exahash or exahash per second*
- *MW or MWh = Megawatts or megawatt hour*
- *PH or PH/s = Petahash or petahash per second*
- *TH or TH/s = Terahash or terahash per second*
- *J/TH = Joules per Terahash*
- *KWh = Kilowatt per hour*
- *PJM = Pennsylvania – New Jersey – Maryland Interconnection, a regional transmission organization that coordinates the movement of wholesale electricity in the mid-Atlantic*
- *Alternative Energy System Status = Use of an alternative energy source to generate and deliver electricity under Pennsylvania law. Scrubgrass and Panther Creek qualify for renewable energy credits as mining waste is classified as a Tier II Alternative Energy Source in Pennsylvania*

# NON-IFRS PERFORMANCE MEASURES

This presentation makes reference to certain measures that are not recognized under IFRS and do not have a standardized meaning prescribed by IFRS. They are therefore unlikely to be comparable to similar measures presented by other companies. The Company uses non-IFRS measures including “Gross margin,” “Operating margin,” “EBITDA,” “EBITDA margin,” “Adjusted EBITDA,” “Adjusted EBITDA margin,” “Gross mining profit,” and “Gross mining margin” as additional information to complement IFRS measures by providing further understanding of the Company’s results of operations from management’s perspective.

EBITDA and EBITDA margin are common measures used to assess profitability before the impact of different financing methods, income taxes, depreciation of capital assets and amortization of intangible assets. Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin are measures used to assess profitability before the impact of all of the items in calculating EBITDA in addition to certain other non-cash expenses. Gross mining profit and Gross mining margin are measures used to assess profitability after power costs in cryptocurrency production, the largest variable expense in mining. Management uses non-IFRS measures in order to facilitate operating performance comparisons from period to period and to prepare annual operating budgets.

“EBITDA” is defined as net income (loss) before:

- Interest expense
- Income tax expense
- Depreciation and amortization

“EBITDA margin” is defined as the percentage obtained when dividing EBITDA by Revenue. “Adjusted EBITDA” is defined as EBITDA adjusted to exclude:

- Share-based compensation
- Non-cash finance expenses
- Asset impairment charges
- Realized gains or losses on disposition of digital assets and (reversal of) revaluation loss on digital assets
- Gain on disposition of marketable securities, gains or losses on derivative assets and liabilities & discount expense on VAT receivable
- Loss on currency exchange
- Loss (gain) on revaluation of warrants and warrant issuance costs
- Other non-recurring items that do not reflect the core performance of the business.

“Adjusted EBITDA margin” is defined as the percentage obtained when dividing Adjusted EBITDA by Revenue. “Gross mining profit” is defined as Gross profit excluding depreciation and amortization and other minor items included in cost of sales that do not directly relate to mining related activities. “Gross mining margin” is defined as the percentage obtained when dividing Gross mining profit by Revenues from mining related activities.

These measures are provided as additional information to complement IFRS measures by providing further understanding of the Company’s results of operations from management’s perspective. Accordingly, they should not be considered in isolation nor as a substitute for analysis of the Company’s financial information reported under IFRS.